

Voice Leading Worksheet (Eb)

"All The Things You Are"

Melody Landing Tones (3rds)

A musical staff in treble clef and common time. It shows the melody landing tones for various chords. The notes are as follows:

- Dm⁷: Open circle (C)
- Gm⁷: Open circle (B-flat)
- C⁷: Open circle (C)
- Fmaj⁷: Open circle (F)
- B_bmaj⁷: Open circle (B-flat)
- E⁷: Sharp circle (E)
- Amaj⁷: Sharp circle (A)

One Lower Neighbor

A musical staff in treble clef and common time. It shows one lower neighbor tone for each chord. The notes are as follows:

- Dm⁷: Open circle (C), followed by a solid dot (D)
- Gm⁷: Open circle (B-flat), followed by a solid dot (A)
- C⁷: Open circle (C), followed by a solid dot (B)
- Fmaj⁷: Open circle (F), followed by a solid dot (E)
- B_bmaj⁷: Open circle (B-flat), followed by a solid dot (A)
- E⁷: Sharp circle (E), followed by a solid dot (D)
- Amaj⁷: Sharp circle (A), followed by a solid dot (G)

One Upper Neighbor

A musical staff in treble clef and common time. It shows one upper neighbor tone for each chord. The notes are as follows:

- Dm⁷: Open circle (C), followed by a sharp sign (D)
- Gm⁷: Open circle (B-flat), followed by a sharp sign (A)
- C⁷: Open circle (C), followed by a sharp sign (D)
- Fmaj⁷: Open circle (F), followed by a sharp sign (E)
- B_bmaj⁷: Open circle (B-flat), followed by a sharp sign (A)
- E⁷: Sharp circle (E), followed by a sharp sign (D)
- Amaj⁷: Sharp circle (A), followed by a sharp sign (G)

Two Lower Neighbors

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Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B_bmaj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

This section shows two melodic patterns. The first pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (Dm⁷ and Gm⁷) followed by a single eighth note (C⁷). The second pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (B_bmaj⁷ and E⁷) followed by a single eighth note (Amaj⁷). In both cases, the eighth note is preceded by a lower neighbor note: a half note in the first case and a quarter note in the second case.

Two Upper Neighbors

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B_bmaj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

This section shows two melodic patterns. The first pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (Dm⁷ and Gm⁷) followed by a single eighth note (C⁷). The second pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (B_bmaj⁷ and E⁷) followed by a single eighth note (Amaj⁷). In both cases, the eighth note is succeeded by an upper neighbor note: a half note in the first case and a quarter note in the second case.

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B_bmaj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

This section shows two melodic patterns. The first pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (Dm⁷ and Gm⁷) followed by a single eighth note (C⁷). The second pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (B_bmaj⁷ and E⁷) followed by a single eighth note (Amaj⁷). In the first pattern, the eighth note has a lower neighbor (half note) before it and an upper neighbor (quarter note) after it. In the second pattern, the eighth note has an upper neighbor (quarter note) before it and a lower neighbor (half note) after it.

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B_bmaj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

This section shows two melodic patterns. The first pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (Dm⁷ and Gm⁷) followed by a single eighth note (C⁷). The second pattern consists of two eighth-note chords (B_bmaj⁷ and E⁷) followed by a single eighth note (Amaj⁷). In the first pattern, the eighth note has an upper neighbor (quarter note) before it and a lower neighbor (half note) after it. In the second pattern, the eighth note has a lower neighbor (half note) before it and an upper neighbor (quarter note) after it.

Example Lines #1

3

"All The Things You Are"
Using diatonic notes between diatonic leading tone lines
(only 8th notes)

Two Lower Neighbors

Musical staff showing two lower neighbor patterns over four chords: Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The notes are eighth notes, and the patterns involve moving down a half step from a leading tone to a diatonic note.

Two Upper Neighbors

Musical staff showing two upper neighbor patterns over four chords: Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The notes are eighth notes, and the patterns involve moving up a half step from a diatonic note to a leading tone.

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Musical staff showing one lower/one upper neighbor patterns over four chords: Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The notes are eighth notes, and the patterns involve moving down a half step from a leading tone to a diatonic note and then up a half step to the next leading tone.

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Musical staff showing one upper/one lower neighbor patterns over four chords: Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The notes are eighth notes, and the patterns involve moving up a half step from a diatonic note to a leading tone and then down a half step to the next diatonic note.

Example Lines #2

"All The Things You Are"

Using chromatic/ non-diatonic notes between diatonic leading tone lines
(only 8th notes)

Two Lower Neighbors

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B♭maj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

Two Upper Neighbors

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B♭maj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B♭maj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Dm⁷ Gm⁷ C⁷ Fmaj⁷

B♭maj⁷ E⁷ Amaj⁷

Instagram-Chosen Chords

Melody Landing Tones (3rds)

F[#]m⁷ B_b7([#]11) Gm(maj7) C⁶/₉([#]11)

E¹³ B_bmaj7 Am⁹ A

One Lower Neighbor

F[#]m⁷ B_b7([#]11) Gm(maj7) C⁶/₉([#]11)

E¹³ B_bmaj7 Am⁹ A

One Upper Neighbor

F[#]m⁷ B_b7([#]11) Gm(maj7) C⁶/₉([#]11)

E¹³ B_bmaj7 Am⁹ A

Two Lower Neighbors

F[#]m⁷ B_b7([#]11) Gm(maj7) C⁶/₉([#]11)

E¹³ B_bmaj7 Am⁹ A

Two Upper Neighbors

Musical staff showing two upper neighbor notes. The chords are F#m7, Bb7(#11), Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The melody consists of eighth-note patterns with two upper neighbor notes in each chord.

Musical staff showing two upper neighbor notes. The chords are E13, Bbmaj7, Am9, and A. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns with two upper neighbor notes in each chord.

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Musical staff showing one lower/one upper neighbor note. The chords are F#m7, Bb7(#11), Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The melody consists of eighth-note patterns with one lower/one upper neighbor note in each chord.

Musical staff showing one lower/one upper neighbor note. The chords are E13, Bbmaj7, Am9, and A. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns with one lower/one upper neighbor note in each chord.

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Musical staff showing one upper/one lower neighbor note. The chords are F#m7, Bb7(#11), Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The melody consists of eighth-note patterns with one upper/one lower neighbor note in each chord.

Musical staff showing one upper/one lower neighbor note. The chords are E13, Bbmaj7, Am9, and A. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns with one upper/one lower neighbor note in each chord.

Example Lines #3

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"Instagram-Chosen Chords"
Using diatonic notes between diatonic leading tone lines
(only 8th notes)

Two Lower Neighbors

Musical example showing two lower neighbor patterns over a sequence of chords: F#m⁷, Bb^{7(#11)}, Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The first line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the lower neighbor (F#) before each chord. The second line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the lower neighbor (Bb) before each chord.

Two Upper Neighbors

Musical example showing two upper neighbor patterns over a sequence of chords: F#m⁷, Bb^{7(#11)}, Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The first line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the upper neighbor (E) before each chord. The second line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the upper neighbor (A) before each chord.

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Musical example showing a combination of one lower and one upper neighbor pattern over a sequence of chords: F#m⁷, Bb^{7(#11)}, Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The first line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the lower neighbor (F#) before the first three chords and on the upper neighbor (E) before the last chord. The second line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the upper neighbor (A) before the first three chords and on the lower neighbor (C) before the last chord.

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Musical example showing a combination of one upper and one lower neighbor pattern over a sequence of chords: F#m⁷, Bb^{7(#11)}, Gm(maj7), and C6/9(#11). The first line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the upper neighbor (A) before the first three chords and on the lower neighbor (C) before the last chord. The second line shows eighth-note patterns starting on the lower neighbor (C) before the first three chords and on the upper neighbor (E) before the last chord.

Example Lines #4

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"Instagram-Chosen Chords"

Using chromatic/ non-diatonic notes between diatonic leading tone lines
(only 8th notes)

Two Lower Neighbors

F#m⁷ B_b7(#11) Gm(maj7) C₆/9(#11)

E¹³ B_b maj7 Am⁹ A

Two Upper Neighbors

F#m⁷ B_b7(#11) Gm(maj7) C₆/9(#11)

E¹³ B_b maj7 Am⁹ A

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

F#m⁷ B_b7(#11) Gm(maj7) C₆/9(#11)

E¹³ B_b maj7 Am⁹ A

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

F#m⁷ B_b7(#11) Gm(maj7) C₆/9(#11)

E¹³ B_b maj7 Am⁹ A

Fill in your own!

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"All The Things You Are"

Two Lower Neighbors

Musical staff showing four measures of a melody. The chords are Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by two lower neighbor notes.

Musical staff showing three measures of a melody. The chords are B_bmaj⁷, E⁷, and Amaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by two lower neighbor notes.

Two Upper Neighbors

Musical staff showing four measures of a melody. The chords are Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by two upper neighbor notes.

Musical staff showing three measures of a melody. The chords are B_bmaj⁷, E⁷, and Amaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by two upper neighbor notes.

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Musical staff showing four measures of a melody. The chords are Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by one lower neighbor note.

Musical staff showing three measures of a melody. The chords are B_bmaj⁷, E⁷, and Amaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by one lower neighbor note.

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Musical staff showing four measures of a melody. The chords are Dm⁷, Gm⁷, C⁷, and Fmaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by one upper neighbor note.

Musical staff showing three measures of a melody. The chords are B_bmaj⁷, E⁷, and Amaj⁷. The melody consists of eighth-note patterns where each note is surrounded by one upper neighbor note.

Fill in your own!

"Instagram-Chosen Chords"

Two Lower Neighbors

Chords: F#m⁷, B♭7(#11), Gm(maj7), C6/9(#11), E¹³, B♭maj7, Am⁹, A.

The first staff shows two lower neighbor notes for each chord: F#m⁷ (D, E), B♭7(#11) (G, A), Gm(maj7) (E, F), and C6/9(#11) (A, B). The second staff shows two lower neighbor notes for E¹³ (B, C), B♭maj7 (G, A), Am⁹ (E, F), and A (D, E).

Two Upper Neighbors

Chords: F#m⁷, B♭7(#11), Gm(maj7), C6/9(#11), E¹³, B♭maj7, Am⁹, A.

The first staff shows two upper neighbor notes for each chord: F#m⁷ (C, D), B♭7(#11) (F, G), Gm(maj7) (D, E), and C6/9(#11) (B, C). The second staff shows two upper neighbor notes for E¹³ (A, B), B♭maj7 (F, G), Am⁹ (D, E), and A (C, D).

One Lower/One Upper Neighbor

Chords: F#m⁷, B♭7(#11), Gm(maj7), C6/9(#11), E¹³, B♭maj7, Am⁹, A.

The first staff shows one lower and one upper neighbor note for each chord: F#m⁷ (D, E), B♭7(#11) (G, A), Gm(maj7) (E, F), and C6/9(#11) (A, B). The second staff shows one lower and one upper neighbor note for E¹³ (B, C), B♭maj7 (G, A), Am⁹ (E, F), and A (D, E).

One Upper/One Lower Neighbor

Chords: F#m⁷, B♭7(#11), Gm(maj7), C6/9(#11), E¹³, B♭maj7, Am⁹, A.

The first staff shows one upper and one lower neighbor note for each chord: F#m⁷ (C, D), B♭7(#11) (F, G), Gm(maj7) (D, E), and C6/9(#11) (B, C). The second staff shows one upper and one lower neighbor note for E¹³ (A, B), B♭maj7 (F, G), Am⁹ (D, E), and A (C, D).